

First reference to Hawaii by an
citizen of the U.S. was by Samuel
Patton who had an account in the
Missouri Post Intelligence, Aug 3
1824

" Their skill in manufacturing
& their excellence in some useful
and ornamental arts show a
decided superiority of genius over all
other tribes of the western continent"

" we have seen a corselet made
by them, the texture of which is
excellent, the figures ingenious, & the
colors permanent & brilliant."

Quoted by
R. Van Volkenburg
Shorthandy of
Hawaii's People.

in 1823 ~~the new Mexico~~ following
Mexico's independence from Spain, the
new & weak Mexican Govt in
Santa Fe was unable to control
the Navaho. They raided & plundered
both the Spanish & Pueblo villages.
In 1837 big raid on Hopi - at
Oraili

Following the U.S. ~~following~~ ^{declaration of}
the 1846 - the U.S. ~~following~~ the
War on Mexico, Gen Stephen Kearney
took possession of Santa Fe. &
proclaimed the Sov. of the U.S.
over the citizens of New Mexico
^{including}
~~as well as~~ the Indian tribes

Aug 1846 Gen Kearney's Expedition to Santa Fe

1846 (winter of) Col. Doniphan's march
to Fort Union of Fort Wingate.

1849 Col John Washington expedition.
crossed Washita River to Chino

1851 - Ft. De Troia founded

1851 Col. Sumner with cavalry
& artillery marched to Canyon
de Chelly.

Established Ft. Defiance -
became military station in Arizona

Havahs Chiefs

Garcilla Largo ^{American}
Harbors + others 1st treaty
with Havahs.

Between them + 1849 50th
military exp. took field against
Havahs unsuccessfully.

1851 Col. Sumner with cavalry
+ artillery marched to Cay-
a Chelly.
Established Ft. Defiance +
became military estab. in Arizona