

Havaho Chronology

First Spanish reference - Father Guerninos Zarate-Salmeron
he enquired for the Jemez how to find the Utes.
was told to go past the Havaho to the great river
This put the Havaho between the Chama &
the San Juan. latter, part of 16th Century

Over 60 clans

Moving south & west. before 1700

Some time between 1630 & 1700 the Havaho
acquired sheep & horses

Moving west & in early 18th Cen. a few had
even reached the Hopi Towns

First weaving about 1776 (quote from Gov Chacon
to military commander in Chihuahua).

Spanish bribes for peace with Havaho in late
1700s. with Chief Antonio el Pinto.

Antonio died in about 1800. In 1804 (about
time of Louisa Pankha a Spanish Expedition
went as far as Canyon de Chelly & in the adjoining Canyon
del Muerto while the Havaho men were all away
hunting & the Spanish massacred the women & children

in the ^{great} cave where they lived. This ended the former
peace & ~~B~~ 60 years of Grulla wayfare followed.

In 1824 a letter describing Navaho skill was
published in a Missouri newspaper. It spoke
of their skill in useful & ornamental arts.

The raid continued on the move until the 1846 -
the war with Mexico & the capture of Santa Fe by Gen Kearney.
While there was a gesture of peace by the Navaho to
the Govt of the U.S. much raiding continued for
another 20 years.

In the winter of 1846 Col Doniphan made a
detour from his march to Chihuahua and with 350
soldiers went to Bear Springs to meet Navaho
chiefs to sign a treaty. This, however, was broken.

First Spanish reference to the Hawaiis

"Relaciones" of Father Gerónimo Zarate - Salmeron
dates 1538 - 1626. Told by him to (he was hunting the birds)

Therefor